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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/613,335	07/03/2003	Walter A. Zohmann	10012.7	5090

7590 02/10/2006

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1800 Eagle Gate Tower
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Salt Lake City, UT 84111

EXAMINER

THANH, LOAN H

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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3763

DATE MAILED: 02/10/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/613,335	Applicant(s) ZOHMANN, WALTER A.	
	Examiner LoAn H. Thanh	Art Unit 3763	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 03 July 2003.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-9 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-9 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 03 July 2003 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>10/14/03</u> . | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Information Disclosure Statement

The information disclosure statement (IDS) submitted on 10/14/03 was filed before the first office action on the merits. The submission is in compliance with the provisions of 37 CFR 1.97. Accordingly, the information disclosure statement is being considered by the examiner.

Claim Objections

Claim1 is objected to because of the following informalities: In line 1 of claim 1, "said needle" should be replaced with "said needle apparatus" to provide for proper antecedent basis. Appropriate correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-9 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Zohmann (USPN 6,558,353) in view of Eldor (USPN 5,848,996).

Zohmann discloses the invention as substantially claimed. Zohmann discloses a needle apparatus for administering a peripheral nerve block comprising a hollow needle 50 having a fenestration/side port 54, a needle hub 40 and a stylet cap 20 coupled to a

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stylet 30 and slidable within the needle 50 and needle hub 40. Zohmann also discloses at least one fenestration indicator 48,48 for visual and tactual verification of the orientation of the fenestration. See figures 1-8, columns 5-8. However, Zohmann does not disclose a plurality of fenestrations. Eldor discloses a double –hole pencil point spinal needle having a closed blunt end/tip and a plurality of /two circular coaxial holes which are longitudinally spaced on alternate sides of the wall along the length of the needle with an obturator to block passage of fluid while the needle is being inserted into the patient. The two holes/fenestration is provided such that is one of the holes is blocked, anesthesia solution may still be infused via the second/other hole. Further, Eldor also discloses that if the fenestration is unblocked then injection of the anesthesia provides enhanced diffuse distribution while reducing the dosage requirement. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the medical injection art to modify the single fenestration of Zohmann with a plurality of fenestration as taught by Eldor in order to provide for infusion of anesthesia even when one fenestration is blocked or for enhanced distribution of the anesthesia when neither fenestration is blocked.

Claims 1-9 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Zohmann (USPN 6,558,353) in view of Sorenson et al. (USPAP 2002/0123723).

Zohmann discloses the invention as substantially claimed. Zohmann discloses a needle apparatus for administering a peripheral nerve block comprising a hollow needle 50 having a fenestration/side port 54, a needle hub 40 and a stylet cap 20 coupled to a stylet 30 and slidable within the needle 50 and needle hub 40. Zohmann also discloses at least one fenestration indicator 48,48 for visual and tactual verification of the

orientation of the fenestration. See figures 1-8, columns 5-8. However, Zohmann does not disclose a plurality of fenestrations. Sorenson et al. discloses a plurality of holes alternating along the length of the needle and longitudinally spaced on alternate sides of the wall with an obturator/stylet 55 to block passage of fluid while the needle is being inserted into the patient. The holes/fenestrations are provided for uniform and optimal dispersion of medication across a range of proximal absorption fields. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the medical injection art to modify the single fenestration of Zohmann with a plurality of fenestrations as taught by Sorenson et al. to provide a uniform volume and rate of dispersion of therapeutic fluids from the fluid flow path to the target area.

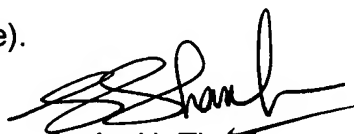
Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to LoAn H. Thanh whose telephone number is (571) 272-4966. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon. - Fri. (First Friday off).

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Nick Lucchesi can be reached on (571) 272-4977. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



LoAn H. Thanh
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 3763

LT